

# CURRICULUM VITAE

WILFRED J. ETHIER

April 22, 2012

- Home:** **Office:** Department of Economics  
University of Pennsylvania  
Philadelphia, PA 19104-6297
- tel (H):** **tel (O):** 215-898-5105
- fax:** 215-573-2057 **email:** ethier@econ.sas.upenn.edu
- Birth:** USA **Citizenship:** USA
- Education:** University of Rochester, September 1961—June 1965, A.B. (mathematics) [1965]  
University of Rochester, September 1965—June 1969, Ph.D. (economics) [1970]
- Employment:** University of Pennsylvania, 1969-present  
(Assistant Professor, 1969; Associate Professor, 1973; Professor, 1980)
- Editorial:** Associate Editor, **INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC REVIEW**, 1978-85, 1997-99.  
Associate Editor, **JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS**, 1985-87.  
Associate Editor, **QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS**, 1985-91.  
Associate Editor, **INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC THEORY**, from 2006.  
Editor, **INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC REVIEW**, 1985-96.
- Member, Editorial Board, **REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS**, from 1991.  
Member, Editorial Board, **NORTH AMERICAN JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS AND FINANCE**,  
from 2000.  
Member, Advisory Board, **DIVISION OF LABOR AND TRANSACTIONS COSTS**, from 2003.  
Associate Editor, **INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC THEORY**, from 2005.  
Member, Advisory Board, **JOURNAL OF EAST ASIAN ECONOMIC INTEGRATION**, from  
2012.
- Administrative:** Chair, Graduate Group in Economics, U. of PA., 1978-79.  
Co-Director, International Economics Research Center, U. of PA., 1987-1997.
- Other:** *Fellow:* Econometric Society  
*International Research Fellow:* Kiel Institute of World Economics  
*International Research Scholar:* CESifo, Munich  
*President (2003-4):* International Economics and Finance Society

*Member, International*

*Faculty Committee:* International School of Economics at TSU, Tbilisi, Georgia, 2006-2010.

*Harry Johnson Prize*, Canadian Economics Association, 1978.

*Frank Graham Memorial Lecture*, Princeton University, April 1997.

*Royal Economic Society Prize*, 2003.

**Visiting:**

*Visiting scholar*, Institute of International Economic Studies, Stockholm, 1982.

*Visiting scholar*, Institute of International Economic Studies, Stockholm, 1984.

*Visiting Fellow*, Institute for Advanced Studies, Jerusalem, 1989.

*Visiting scholar*, Institute of International Economic Studies, Stockholm, 1989.

*Visiting Foreign Scholar*, Institute of Social and Economic Research, Osaka, 1993.

*Fellow*, International Centre for Economic Research, Turin, 1994.

*Tinbergen Professor*, Tinbergen Institute Rotterdam, 1995.

*Lecturer*, Kiel Institute of World Economics, 1995.

*Visiting Scholar*, EPRU, Copenhagen, 1996.

*Lecturer*, Kiel Institute of World Economics, 1998.

*Adjunct Professor*, Southern Methodist University, 1998.

*Visiting Foreign Scholar*, Institute of Social and Economic Research, Osaka, 1998.

*Visiting Professor*, Research Institute for Economics and Business, Kobe University, 1999.

*Lecturer*, Kiel Institute of World Economics, 2000.

*Visiting Scholar*, EPRU, Copenhagen, 2000.

*Visiting scholar*, Institute of International Economic Studies, Stockholm, 2002.

*Resource Person*, Economics Education and Research Consortium, 2002.

*Lecturer*, Kiel Institute of World Economics, 2003.

*Resource Person*, Economics Education and Research Consortium, 2003–2005.

*Visiting Scholar*, City University of Hong Kong, 2004.

*Adjunct Professor*, Korea University, 2005, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2011.

*Visiting Scholar*, City University of Hong Kong, 2006.

*Academic Director*, ISET, Tbilisi, Georgia, 2009-2010.

**PUBLICATIONS****Articles:**

1. Ethier, W. J. "General Equilibrium Theory and the Concept of Effective Protection," in: H. Grubel and H. Johnson (eds.), **EFFECTIVE TARIFF PROTECTION**, 1971 (Geneva: GATT and GIIIS) pp 17-42.

2. Ethier, W. J. and S. A. Ross. "International Capital Movements and Long Run Diversification," **JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS** 1 (3), August 1971, pp 301-14.
3. Ethier, W. J. "The Two Sector Neoclassical Production Model: A Geometric Note and an Extension to Nontraded Goods," **AUSTRALIAN ECONOMIC PAPERS**, December 1971, pp 188-95.
4. Ethier, W. J. "Input Substitution and the Concept of the Effective Rate of Protection," **JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY** 80 (1), January/February 1972, pp 34-47.
5. Ethier, W. J. "Nontraded Goods and the Heckscher-Ohlin Model," **INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC REVIEW** 13 (1), February 1972, pp 132-47.  
[Reprinted in: J. C. Wood (ed.), **BERTIL OHLIN: CRITICAL ASSESSMENTS**, 1995 (London: Routledge)].
6. Ethier, W. J. "International Trade and the Forward Exchange Market," **AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW** 63 (3), June 1973, pp 494-503.
7. Ethier, W. J. "Some of the Theorems of International Trade with Many Goods and Factors," **JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS** 4 (2), May 1974, pp 199-206.  
[Reprinted in: A. Deardorff and R. M. Stern (eds.), **THE STOLPER SAMUELSON THEOREM: A Golden Jubilee**, 1994 (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press)].  
[Reprinted in: J. Peter Neary (ed), **INTERNATIONAL LIBRARY OF CRITICAL WRITINGS IN ECONOMICS: INTERNATIONAL TRADE** (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar)].
8. Ethier, W. J. "Financial Assets and Economic Growth in a 'Keynesian' Economy," **JOURNAL OF MONEY, CREDIT AND BANKING** 7 (2), May 1975, pp 215-33.
9. Ethier, W. J. and A. I. Bloomfield. "Managing the Managed Float," **ESSAYS IN INTERNATIONAL FINANCE**, October 1975 (Princeton: International Finance Section).  
[Reprinted in: Teigen (ed.), **READINGS IN MONEY, NATIONAL INCOME, AND STABILIZATION POLICY**, 4th edition, 1978 (Homewood: Irwin)].
10. Ethier, W. J. and M. C. Kemp. "A Note on Joint Production and the Theory of International Trade," in: M. C. Kemp, **THREE TOPICS IN THE THEORY OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE**, 1976 (Amsterdam: North Holland) pp 81-4.
11. Ethier, W. J. "Exchange Depreciation in the Adjustment Process," **ECONOMIC RECORD**, December 1976, pp 443-61.
12. Bloomfield, A. I. and W. J. Ethier. "Developments in International Economics," in: S. Weintraub (ed.), **MODERN ECONOMIC THOUGHT**, 1976 (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press) pp 517-35.

13. Ethier, W. J. and A. I. Bloomfield. "The Management of Floating Exchange Rates," in: P. Boorman and D. Tuerck (eds.), **WORLD MONETARY DISORDER**, 1976 (New York: Praeger) pp 173-89.
14. Ethier, W. J. "The Theory of Effective Protection in General Equilibrium: Effective-Rate Analogues of Nominal Rates," **CANADIAN JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS**, May 1977.  
*[Awarded the Harry Johnson Prize of the Canadian Economics Association for the best article published in the CANADIAN JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS in 1977].*  
*[Reprinted in: J. Peter Neary (ed), INTERNATIONAL LIBRARY OF CRITICAL WRITINGS IN ECONOMICS: INTERNATIONAL TRADE (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar)].*
15. Ethier, W. J. "Exchange Depreciation and Induced Inflation," in: Baggiotti and Franco (eds.), **PIONEERING ECONOMICS: ESSAYS IN HONOR OF GIOVANNI DEMARIA**, 1978 (Padua: CEDAM) pp 297-312.
16. Ethier, W. J. and A. I. Bloomfield. "The Reference Rate Proposal and Recent Experience," **QUARTERLY REVIEW** of the Banca Nazionale del Lavoro 126, September 1978, pp 211-32.  
*[Italian translation published in MONETA E CREDITO, 1978].*
17. Ethier, W. J. "Internationally Decreasing Costs and World Trade," **JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS** 9 (1), February 1979, pp 1-24.  
*[Reprinted in: J. Peter Neary (ed), INTERNATIONAL LIBRARY OF CRITICAL WRITINGS IN ECONOMICS: INTERNATIONAL TRADE (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar)].*
18. Ethier, W. J. and A. Ray. "Gains from Trade and the Size of a Country, II," **JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS** 9 (1), February 1979, pp 127-29.
19. Ethier, W. J. "Expectations and the Asset-Market Approach to the Exchange Rate," **JOURNAL OF MONETARY ECONOMICS** 5, April 1979, pp 259-82.
20. Ethier, W. J. "Comment on Pomery," in: R. Dornbusch and J. Frenkel (eds.), **INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC POLICY: AN ASSESSMENT OF THEORY AND EVIDENCE**, 1979 (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press) pp 157-59.
21. Ethier, W. J. "The Theorems of International Trade in Time-Phased Economies," **JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS** 9 (2), May 1979, pp 225-38.
22. Chang, W. W., W. J. Ethier and M. C. Kemp. "The Theorems of International Trade with Joint Production," **JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS** 10 (3), August 1980, pp 377-94.

23. Ethier, W. J. "A Reply to Professors Metcalfe and Steedman," **JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS** 11 (2), May 1981, pp 273-7.
24. Ethier, W. J. "National and International Returns to Scale in the Modern Theory of International Trade," **AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW** 72 (3), June 1982, pp 389-405.  
 [Reprinted in: G. Grossman (ed.), **IMPERFECT COMPETITION AND INTERNATIONAL TRADE**, 1992 (Cambridge: The MIT Press)].  
 [Reprinted in: James M. Buchanan and Yong J. Yoon (eds.), **THE RETURN TO INCREASING RETURNS**, 1993 (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press)].  
 [Reprinted in: Edward E. Leamer (ed.), **OUTSTANDING CONTRIBUTIONS IN ECONOMICS: INTERNATIONAL TRADE**, 2001 (New York: Worth Publishers)].  
 [Reprinted in: Grubel, H. G. and P. J. Lloyd (eds), **INTRA-INDUSTRY TRADE** (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar)].
25. Ethier, W. J. "Dumping," **JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY**, 90 (3), June 1982, pp 487-506.  
 [Reprinted in: Nelson, D. R. (ed), **THE WTO AND ANTI-DUMPING** (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar)].
26. Ethier, W. J. "Decreasing Costs in International Trade and Frank Graham's Argument for Protection," **ECONOMETRICA** 50 (5), September 1982, pp 1243-68.  
 [Reprinted in: J. Peter Neary (ed), **INTERNATIONAL LIBRARY OF CRITICAL WRITINGS IN ECONOMICS: INTERNATIONAL TRADE** (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar)].
27. Ethier, W. J. "The General Role of Factor Intensity in the Theorems of International Trade," **ECONOMIC LETTERS** 10, December 1982, pp 337-42.  
 [Reprinted in: A. Deardorff and R. M. Stern (eds.), **THE STOLPER SAMUELSON THEOREM: A Golden Jubilee**, 1994 (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press)].  
 [Reprinted in: J. Peter Neary (ed), **INTERNATIONAL LIBRARY OF CRITICAL WRITINGS IN ECONOMICS: INTERNATIONAL TRADE** (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar)].
28. Ethier, W. J. "Higher Dimensional Issues in Trade Theory," in: P. B. Kenen and R. W. Jones (eds.), **HANDBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS**, 1984 (Amsterdam: North Holland) pp 131-84.
29. Ethier, W. J. and A. Ray. "Presumption, Size of Country and Gains from Trade," **INDIAN ECONOMIC JOURNAL** 31 (3), January-March 1984, pp 70-2.
30. Ethier, W. J. and H. Horn. "A New Look at Economic Integration," in: H. Kierzkowski (ed.), **MONOPOLISTIC COMPETITION AND INTERNATIONAL TRADE**, 1984 (Oxford: Oxford University Press) pp 207-29.  
 [Reprinted in: A. Jacquemin and A. Sapir (eds.), **THE EUROPEAN INTERNAL MARKET: Trade and Competition**, 1989 (Oxford: Oxford University Press)].

31. Ethier, W. J. "Protection and Real Incomes Once Again," **QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS** 99 (1), February 1984, pp 193-200.
32. Ethier, W. J. "Discussion of Eichengreen and van der Ven, 'U.S. Antidumping Policies: the Case of Steel,'" in R. E. Baldwin and Anne O. Krueger (eds.), **THE STRUCTURE AND EVOLUTION OF U. S. TRADE POLICY**, 1984 (Chicago: University of Chicago Press and NBER) pp 103-5.
33. Ethier, W. J. "International Trade and Labor Migration," **AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW** 75 (4), September 1985, pp 671-707.  
[*Reprinted in: K. F. Zimmerman and T. K. Bauer (eds.), THE ECONOMICS OF MIGRATION, (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar)*].
34. Ethier, W. J. "International Trade Theory and International Migration," in: O. Stark (ed.), **MIGRATION THEORY, HUMAN CAPITAL AND DEVELOPMENT**, 1986 (Greenwich: JAI Press), pp 27-74.
35. Ethier, W. J. "Illegal Immigration: The Host Country Problem," **AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW** 76 (1), March 1986, pp 56-71.  
[*Reprinted in: K. F. Zimmerman and T. K. Bauer (eds.), THE ECONOMICS OF MIGRATION, (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar)*].
36. Ethier, W. J. and L. E. O. Svensson. "The Theorems of International Trade with Factor Mobility," **JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS** 20 (1/2), February 1986, pp 21-42.
37. Ethier, W. J. "Illegal Immigration," **AMERICAN ECONOMIC REVIEW** 76 (2), May 1986, pp 258-262.
38. Ethier, W. J. "The Multinational Firm," **QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS** 101 (4) November 1986, pp 805-833.  
[*Reprinted in: G. Grossman (ed.), IMPERFECT COMPETITION AND INTERNATIONAL TRADE, 1992 (Cambridge: The MIT Press)*].
39. Ethier, W. J. "Bundled International Factor Mobility," in H. Kierzkowski (ed.), **PROTECTION AND COMPETITION IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE**, 1987 (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
40. Ethier, W. J. "The Theory of International Trade," in L. Officer (ed.), **INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS**, 1987 (Amsterdam: North Holland) pp 1-57.
41. Ethier, W. J. and R. Fischer. "The New Protectionism," **JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC INTEGRATION** 2 (2), Autumn 1987, pp 1-11.

42. Ethier, W. J. "Dumping," in: J. Eatwell and P. Newman (eds.), **THE NEW PALGRAVE**, 1988 (London).
43. Ethier, W. J. and H. Horn. "Managerial Control of International Firms and Patterns of Direct Investment," **JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS** 28 (1/2) February 1990, pp 25-45.
44. Ethier, W. J. "The Economics and Political Economy of Managed Trade," in: A. L. Hillman (ed.), **MARKETS AND POLITICIANS**, 1991 (Boston: Kluwer Academic Publishers), pp 283-306.  
*[Reprinted in: Ethier, W. J. and A. L. Hillman (eds), THE WTO AND THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF TRADE POLICY, 2008 (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar).]*
45. Ethier, W. J. "Voluntary Export Restraints," in: A. Takayama, M. Ohyama and H. Ohta (eds.), **TRADE, POLICY, AND INTERNATIONAL ADJUSTMENTS**, 1991 (San Diego: Academic Press), pp 3-18.
46. Ethier, W. J. and H. Horn. "Services in International Trade," in E. Helpman and A. Razin (eds.), **INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND TRADE POLICY**, 1991 (Cambridge: MIT), pp 223-244.
47. Ethier, W. J. "Comment on Anne O. Krueger, *Capital Movements and Trade in a Dynamic Perspective*," in: H. Siebert (ed.), **CAPITAL FLOWS IN THE WORLD ECONOMY**, 1991 (Tübingen: J. C. B. Mohr), pp 184-5.
48. Ethier, W. J. "International Trade and Payments Mechanisms: Options and Possibilities, Another View," chapter 14 in: A. L. Hillman and B. Milanovic (eds.), **THE TRANSITION FROM SOCIALISM IN EASTERN EUROPE: Domestic Restructuring and Foreign Trade**, 1992 (Washington: The World Bank), pp 313-328.
49. Ethier, W. J. "Antidumping Laws in an Imperfectly Competitive Environment," Chapter 11 in: M. T. Paul (ed.), **INTERNATIONAL MONETARY, BANKING AND TRADE SYSTEMS AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT**, 1992 (Pune: National Institute of Bank Management), pp 131-44.
50. Ethier, W. J. "An Antidumping Law with a Distorted Home Market," Chapter 17 in: H. Herberg and N. V. Long (eds.), **TRADE, WELFARE, AND ECONOMIC POLICIES**, 1993 (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press), pp 279-97.
51. Ethier, W. J. "Ronald Jones and the Theory of International Trade," Chapter 2 in: W. J. Ethier, E. Helpman and J. P. Neary (eds.), **THEORY, POLICY AND DYNAMICS IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE: Essays in Honor of Ronald W. Jones**, 1993 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press) pp 9-26.

52. Ethier, W. J. “Conceptual Foundations from Trade, Multinational–Firm and Foreign–Direct - Investment Theory,” Chapter 6 in: Bredahl, M., P. Abbot and M. R. Reed (eds.) **COMPETITIVENESS IN INTERNATIONAL FOOD MARKETS**, 1994, (Boulder: Westview) pp 105–28.
53. Ethier, W. J. “Symposium Remarks,” Chapter 17 in: A. Deardorff and R. M. Stern (eds.), **THE STOLPER SAMUELSON THEOREM: A Golden Jubilee**, 1994 (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press), pp 271–273.
54. Ethier, W. J. “Protección discrecional en la economía mundial contemporánea (Discretionary Protection and the Contemporary World Economy),” **CUADERNOS ECONOMICOS DE ICE** 57 (2), 1994, pp 231–242.
55. Ethier, W. J. “Multinational Firms in the Theory of International Trade,” Chapter 1 in: Bacha, E. (ed.), **ECONOMICS IN A CHANGING WORLD, VOL. 4: DEVELOPMENT, TRADE AND THE ENVIRONMENT, *Proceedings of the Tenth World Congress of the International Economic Association***, 1994 (London: Macmillan), pp 3–33.
56. Ethier, W. J. “The International Interaction of Economic Societies,” Chapter 4 in: Deardorff, A., J. Levinson, and R. Stern (eds), **NEW DIRECTIONS IN TRADE THEORY**, 1995 (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press), pp 71–99.
57. Ethier, W. J. and H. Horn. “Results–Oriented Trade Policy,” **REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS** 4(1), 1996, pp 17–39.
58. Ethier, W. J. and J. R. Markusen. “Multinational Firms, Technology Diffusion and Trade,” **JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS** 41(1/2), 1996, pp 1–28.  
*[Reprinted in: R. E. Falvey and U. Krieckemeier (eds), **RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE THEORY**, 2005, (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar)].*
59. Ethier, W. J. “Theories about Trade Liberalization and Migration: Substitutes or Complements?” In: Lloyd, P. J. and L. Williams (eds.), **INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND MIGRATION IN THE ASIA PACIFIC REGION**, 1996 (Oxford: Oxford University Press), pp 50–68.
60. Ethier, W. J. “Regionalism, International Trade and Multinational Firm Location.” In: Mucchielli, J.–L. (ed.), **MULTINATIONAL LOCATION STRATEGY: Economic Management and Policy**, 1998 (Greenwich, Connecticut: JAI Press), pp 3–28.



61. Ethier, W. J. “The New Regionalism,” **ECONOMIC JOURNAL** 108 (449), 1998, pp 1149–1161.  
[*Reprinted in: Dixon, H. (ed.), Controversies in Macroeconomics: Growth, Trade and Policy, 2000, (Oxford: Blackwells Publishers), pp 150–162*].  
[*Reprinted in: Tandon, R. (ed.), REGIONAL TRADING ARRANGEMENTS (New Delhi: B. R. Publishing)*].
62. Ethier, W. J. “The International Commercial System,” **ESSAYS IN INTERNATIONAL FINANCE** No. 210, September 1998 (Princeton: International Finance Section).  
[1996–97 Frank Graham Memorial Lecture, Princeton University].
63. Ethier, W. J. “Regionalism in A Multilateral World,” **JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY** 6 (106), December 1998, pp 1214–1245.  
[*Reprinted in: Pomfret, R. (ed), ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF REGIONAL TRADING ARRANGEMENTS, 2003, (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar)*].  
[*Reprinted in: R. E. Falvey and U. Krieckemeier (eds), RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE THEORY, 2005, (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar)*].  
[*Reprinted in: C. Freund (ed), THE WTO AND RECIPROCAL PREFERENTIAL TRADING AGREEMENTS, 2007, (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar)*].
64. Ethier, W. J. “Multilateral Roads to Regionalism.” In: Piggot, J. and A. Woodland (eds), **INTERNATIONAL TRADE POLICY AND THE PACIFIC RIM**, 1999 (New York: St. Martin’s Press), pp 131–152.
65. Ethier, W. J. “Foreign Investment, Transfer of Technology, and Intrafirm Trade: A Case Study of South East Asia — COMMENT.” In: Piggot, J. and A. Woodland (eds.), **INTERNATIONAL TRADE POLICY AND THE PACIFIC RIM**, 1999 (New York: St. Martin’s Press), pp 392, 393.
66. Ethier, W. J. “Jones and Trade Theory,” **REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS** 7 (4), November 1999, pp 764–768.
67. Ethier, W. J. “Der heutige Regionalismus ist anders (Today’s Regionalism),” **NEUE ZÜRCHER ZEITUNG** (46), 24/25 February 2001, p 29.
68. Ethier, W. J. “Regional Regionalism.” In: Lahiri, S. (ed.), **REGIONALISM AND GLOBALIZATION: THEORY AND PRACTICE**, 2001 (London: Routledge), pp 3–15.
69. Ethier, W. J. “Theoretical Problems in Negotiating Trade Liberalization,” **EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY** 17, 2001, pp 209–232.
70. Ethier, W. J. “The New Regionalism in The Americas: A Theoretical Framework,” **NORTH AMERICAN JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS AND FINANCE** 12, 2001, pp 159–172.

71. Ethier, W. J. “Unilateralism in A Multilateral World,” **THE ECONOMIC JOURNAL** 112 (479), 2002, pp 266–292.  
[Awarded the Royal Economic Society Prize for the best article published in **THE ECONOMIC JOURNAL** in 2002.]  
[Reprinted in: Katayama, S. and K. Miyagiwa (eds.), **NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE: THEORETICAL AND EMPIRICAL INVESTIGATIONS**, 2003 (Kobe: Kobe University), pp 65–97.]  
[Reprinted in: P. C. Mavroidis and A. O. Sykes (eds), **CRITICAL PERSPECTIVES ON THE GLOBAL TRADING SYSTEM AND THE WTO: THE WTO AND INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW/DISPUTE SETTLEMENT** (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar).]  
[Reprinted in: Ethier, W. J. and A. L. Hillman (eds), **THE WTO AND THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF TRADE POLICY**, 2008 (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar).]
72. Ethier, W. J. “Escape and Entry Mechanisms in the Multilateral Trade System.” In: Pethig, R. and M. Rauscher (eds), **CHALLENGES TO THE WORLD ECONOMY**, 2003 (Berlin: Springer), pp 245–259.
73. Ethier, W. J. “The Proliferation of Regional Trade Agreements and Its Rationale.” In: Kim, Y. and C. J. Lee (eds), **NORTHEAST ASIAN ECONOMIC INTEGRATION: PROSPECTS FOR A NORTHEAST ASIAN FTA** (Seoul: Korea Institute for International Economic Policy), 2004, pp 3–21.
74. Ethier, W. J. “Comments: Japan’s Strategy toward Free Trade Agreements, by S. Urata.” In: Kim, Y. and C. J. Lee (eds), **NORTHEAST ASIAN ECONOMIC INTEGRATION: PROSPECTS FOR A NORTHEAST ASIAN FTA** (Seoul: Korea Institute for International Economic Policy), 2004, pp 114,115.
75. Ethier, W. J. “Intellectual Property Rights and Dispute Settlement In the World Trade Organization,” **JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW** 7 (2), 2004, pp 449–458.  
[Reprinted in: Maskus, K. E. and J. H. Reichman, (eds.), **INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC GOODS AND TRANSFER OF TECHNOLOGY UNDER A GLOBALIZED INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY REGIME**, 2005, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press).]
76. Ethier, W. J. “Political Externalities, Nondiscrimination, and A Multilateral World,” **REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS** 12 (3), 2004, pp 303–320.  
[Presidential Address, *International Economics and Finance Society*, 2003.]  
[Reprinted in: K. Anderson and B. Hoekman (eds), **THE WTO’S CORE RULES AND DISCIPLINES**, 2006, (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar).]  
[Reprinted in: Ethier, W. J. and A. L. Hillman (eds), **THE WTO AND THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF TRADE POLICY**, 2008 (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar).]

77. Ethier, W. J. “Dixit-Stiglitz, Trade and Growth.” In: Brakman, S. and B. J. Heijdra (eds), **THE MONOPOLISTIC COMPETITION REVOLUTION IN PERSPECTIVE**, 2004 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), pp 149–156.
78. Ethier, W. J. “Globalization, Globalisation: Trade, Technology and Wages,” **INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF ECONOMICS AND FINANCE** 14, 2005, pp 237–258.
79. Ethier, W. J., “PUNISHMENTS AND DISPUTE SETTLEMENT IN TRADE AGREEMENTS: The Equivalent Withdrawal of Concessions,” **KEIO ECONOMIC STUDIES** 42 (1-2), pp 1–23.
80. Ethier, W. J. and M. Yano, “Introduction,” **KEIO ECONOMIC STUDIES** 42 (1-2), pp i–vii.
81. Ethier, W. J., “Selling ‘Protection for Sale,’” **ASIA-PACIFIC JOURNAL OF ACCOUNTING & ECONOMICS** 13 (2), 2006, pp 153–162.  
*[Reprinted in: Ethier, W. J. and A. L. Hillman (eds), THE WTO AND THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF TRADE POLICY, 2008 (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar)].*
82. Ethier, W. J., “COMMENTS. Is the WTO doing enough for developing countries?” In: Bermann, G. and P. C. Mavroidis (eds.), **WTO LAW AND DEVELOPING COUNTRIES** (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), 2007, pp 359–361.
83. Ethier, W. J., “The Theory of Trade Policy and Trade Agreements: A Critique,” **EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF POLITICAL ECONOMY** 23 (3), 2007, pp 605–623.
84. Ethier, W. J., “International Trade Agreements.” In: Margit, S. and E. Yu, **CONTEMPORARY AND EMERGING ISSUES IN TRADE THEORY AND POLICY** (Howard House, UK: Emerald), 2008. pp 381–395.
85. Ethier, W. J. And R. J. Ruffin, “External Economies of Scale and Comparative Advantage.” In: Kamihigashi, T. And L. Zhao (eds.), **INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND ECONOMIC DYNAMICS: ESSAYS IN MEMORY OF KOJI SHIMOMURA** (NY: Springer), 2009, pp 37–47.
86. Ethier, W. J., “Trade Agreements and Dispute Settlement in the WTO System.” In: Hartigan, J. (ed.), **TRADE DISPUTES AND THE DISPUTE SETTLEMENT UNDERSTANDING OF THE WTO: AN INTERDISCIPLINARY ASSESSMENT** (Bingley: Emerald), 2009, pp 349–367.
87. Ethier, W. J., “The Greater the Differences, the Greater the Gains?” **TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT REVIEW** 2 (2), 2009, pp 70–78.
88. Ethier, W. J., “Contemporary Regionalism.: In: Jovanovic, M. (ed.), **INTERNATIONAL HANDBOOK OF ECONOMIC INTEGRATION, VOLUME I**, 2011, pp 121–135.

89. Ethier, W. J., “The Political Economy of Protection.” In: Bernhofen, D., R. Falvey, D. Greenaway, and U. Kreickemeier (eds.), **PALGRAVE HANDBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE**, 2011, pp 295–320.
90. Ethier, W. J., “The Political-Support Approach to Protection,” **GLOBAL ECONOMIC JOURNAL** 1 (1), *forthcoming*.

### ***Books:***

91. Ethier, W. J. **MODERN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS**  
 First edition, 1983 (New York: W. W. Norton & Co.)  
 Second edition, 1988 (New York: W. W. Norton & Co.)  
 German translation of second edition, 1991 (Munich: R. Oldenbourg).  
 Japanese translation of second edition, 1992 (Taga Shuppan)  
 Third edition, 1995 (New York: W. W. Norton & Co.).
92. Ethier, W. J. **STUDY GUIDE FOR MODERN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS**  
 First edition, 1984 (New York: W. W. Norton & Co.)  
 Second edition, 1988 (New York: W. W. Norton & Co.)  
 Third edition, 1995 (New York: W. W. Norton & Co.).

### ***Edited Volumes:***

93. Ethier, W. J. and R. Marston (eds.). “International Financial Markets and Capital Movements: A Symposium in Honor of Arthur Bloomfield,” **ESSAYS IN INTERNATIONAL FINANCE**, [co-edited, and the Introduction co-authored], September 1985 (Princeton: International Finance Section).
94. Ethier, W. J., E. Helpman and J. P. Neary (eds.). **THEORY, POLICY AND DYNAMICS IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE: *Essays in Honor of Ronald W. Jones***, [co-edited, and the Introduction co-authored].  
 First edition, 1993 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press)  
 Paperback edition, 1995 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press).
95. Canzoneri, M., W. J. Ethier and V. Grilli (eds), **THE NEW TRANSATLANTIC ECONOMY**, [co-edited, and the Introduction co-authored], 1996 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press).

96. Ethier, W. J. and A. L. Hillman (eds), **THE WTO AND THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF TRADE POLICY**, [co-edited and the Introduction co-authored], 2008 (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar).